

## PERFORMANCE FEE CALCULATION

Individual Asset Management offers qualifying clients an optional performance bonus arrangement that results in a lower assets-under-management fee and a bonus if earned. We believe this fee structure best serves our clients' interests because it results in a compensation scheme that rewards IAM for delivering superior investment performance while still being mindful of our clients' risk tolerance.

The bonus is calculated and assessed on a yearly basis in conjunction with the yearly performance review submitted to each client.

The bonus is 20% of the performance above that of a benchmark agreed to at the beginning of each year in the client's Investment Policy Statement. Below are sample calculations to clarify how the bonus is calculated.

### Sample calculation

- Assume an account value of \$1,000,000 at the beginning of the year.
- Assume for simplicity that the agreed upon benchmark for the client's portfolio will be the S&P 500 index (in actual fact, the benchmark would reflect the asset allocation of the client's portfolio).
- Assume the S&P 500 index returns +10% for the year; therefore the dollar gain attributable to benchmark performance is:  $\$1,000,000 \times 10\% = \$100,000$

#### Example 1 - outperformance

- Assume client's portfolio returns +15% and therefore outperforms the benchmark by 5%.

Portfolio dollar gain =  $\$1,000,000 \times 15\% = \$150,000$

Outperformance =  $\$150,000 - \$100,000 = \$50,000$

IAM incentive fee =  $\$50,000 \times 20\% = \$10,000$

- Client has made an extra \$40,000 (4%) after bonus is paid as a result of IAM's superior portfolio management.

#### Example 2 - underperformance

- Assume client's portfolio returns +5% and therefore underperforms benchmark by 5%.

Portfolio dollar gain =  $\$1,000,000 \times 5\% = \$50,000$

Underperformance =  $\$100,000 - \$50,000 = \$50,000$

IAM incentive fee = \$0 and the client pays only the discounted assets-under-management fee.

- \$50,000 underperformance must be recouped before any performance fee is paid in the future.